# Data report: late Quaternary calcareous nannofossil assemblages at Site U1304<sup>1</sup>

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#### **Chapter contents**

Abstract
Introduction
Materials and methods
Results
Acknowledgments2
Reference
Figure
Table

## Abstract

Calcareous nannofossils can reflect millennial timescale climate changes in the North Atlantic Ocean. Using Système de Reconnaissance Automatique de Coccolithes, quantitative analysis of nannofossil assemblages were carried out on the samples from the uppermost 30.08 meters composite depth of Integrated Ocean Drilling Program Expedition 303 Site U1304. We find that calcareous nannofossils are very abundant in all samples. The assemblages are dominated by *Emiliania huxleyi, Gephyrocapsa ericsonii, Gephyrocapsa muellerae,* and *Gephyrocapsa oceanica.* Compared with a composite oxygen isotope curve composed of data from gravity Core GGC-12, piston Core JPC-13, and Site U1304, the downcore variations in relative abundance of each species are more complex.

### Introduction

Integrated Ocean Drilling Program (IODP) Expedition 303 Site U1304 is located in a partially enclosed basin at the southern limit of the Gardar Drift just to the north of the Charlie Gibbs Fracture Zone in the central Atlantic. Drilling objectives at the site were to obtain a high-resolution Pliocene–Quaternary environmental record. Preliminary shipboard investigation indicated that the mean sedimentation rate at Site U1304 is very high (14.9 cm/k.y.) and calcareous nannofossils are abundant and show excellent preservation (see the "Expedition 303 summary" chapter).

We investigated calcareous nannofossils in samples from the uppermost 30.08 meters composite depth (mcd). The primary objective of this study is to record the variations in relative abundance of calcareous nannofossils and to provide information for interpreting late Quaternary environmental changes in the region.

Materials and methods

Four holes were drilled at Site U1304 to a total depth of 264 mcd. All cores were recovered using the advanced piston corer (APC). Recovery was excellent in Holes U1304A and U1304B but decreased in Holes U1304C and U1304D. The sediments at Site U1304 are predominantly interbedded nannofossil oozes and diatom oozes, with less common intervals of clay and silty clay, which also contain abundant nannofossils and/or diatoms.

<sup>1</sup>Liu, C., 2009. Data report: late Quaternary calcareous nannofossil assemblages at Site U1304. *In* Channell, J.E.T., Kanamatsu, T., Sato, T., Stein, R., Alvarez Zarikian, C.A., Malone, M.J., and the Expedition 303/306 Scientists, *Proc. IODP*, 303/ 306: College Station, TX (Integrated Ocean Drilling Program Management International, Inc.). doi:10.2204/iodp.proc.303306.202.2009 <sup>2</sup>State Key Laboratory of Marine Geology, Tongji University, Siping Road 1239, Shanghai 200092, People's Republic of China. **liucl@tongji.edu.cn** 



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For this study, we collected 298 samples with a resolution of 10 cm from the uppermost 30.08 mcd of Holes U1304A and U1304B. An automated coccolith recognition system called Système de Reconnaissance Automatique de Coccolithes (SYRACO) (Beaufort and Dollfus, 2004) was used in this study. A total of 14 coccolith species were recognized using this system. These species are Calcidiscus leptoporus, Coccolithus pelagicus, Emiliania huxleyi, Florisphaera elongata, Florisphaera profunda, Helicosphaera carteri, Gephyrocapsa ericsonii, Gephyrocapsa muellerae. Gephyrocapsa oceanica, Scapholithus fossilis, Syracosphaera spp., Syracosphaera pulchra, Umbilicosphaera sibogae, and Umbellosphaera tenuis. Smear slides were prepared and viewed with an optical microscope (Leica DM6000B) with an automatic stage. A computer connected to the microscope controls motion and focus on the smear slides. A 50× lens and a digital camera (Spot Insight 1420) permit grabbing the frames in which the coccoliths are recognizable and taking images of them. In this study, 40 frames were grabbed for each sample. The output images were analyzed by SYRACO to obtain the relative abundance of coccoliths.

### Results

The original census data of calcareous nannofossils are shown in Table T1. In general, calcareous nannofossils are very abundant in all samples. The assemblages are dominated by *E. huxleyi*, *G. ericsonii*, *G. muellerae*, and *G. oceanica*. The percent abundance of *H. carteri* and *C. pelagicus* is high in some samples. Compared with a composite oxygen isotope curve composed of data from gravity Core GGC-12, piston Core JPC-13, and Site U1304, the downcore variations in relative abundance of each species are more complex (Fig. F1) (oxygen isotope data provided by D.A. Hodell, pers. comm., 2008). The percent abundances of *E. huxleyi* and *G. muellerae* are high during marine isotope Stages (MIS) 6, 4, 3, and most of MIS 5 and low during MIS 1, 2, 7, and part of MIS 5. The percent abundance of *G. ericsonii* and *G. oceanica* are high during MIS 7 and late MIS 1 but low during MIS 2, 3, 4, and 5. The relative abundances of *H. carteri*, *U. sibogae* and *C. pelagicus* are high in MIS 2, 4, and 7 but low in MIS 3, 6, and most of MIS 5.

### Acknowledgments

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## Reference

Beaufort, L., and Dollfus, D., 2004. Automatic recognition of coccoliths by dynamical neural networks. *Mar. Micropaleontol.*, 51(1–2):57. doi:10.1016/j.marmicro.2003.09.003

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Liu

#### Table T1. Calcareous nannofossil data, Site U1304. (Continued on next four pages.)

Core, supple, Leptin   Emilions   Corphycoraps   Enginesing   Corphycoraps   Syncorapteer   Helicogram   Velocity     371-11   1141, 0-10   0.09   3.29   12.01   1.00   2.33     11+1, 12-30   0.19   3.89   50.00   12.50   0.00   0.00   0.00   2.50   12.50   0.00     11+1, 29-30   0.39   4.99   3.62.90   7.33   12.18   9.92   5.10   7.33   12.21   9.92   5.10   7.33   12.21   9.92   5.10   7.33   12.21   9.92   5.10   7.33   12.21   1.34   0.00   2.50   1.71   1.72   1.72   1.72   1.71   1.73   1.74   1.74   0.00   2.50   1.74   1.74   0.00   2.52   1.74   1.74   1.74   0.00   2.52   1.74   1.74   1.74   1.74   1.74   1.74   1.74   1.74   1.74   1.74   1.74   1.74   1.74   1.74   1.74   1.				Nannofossils (%)							
30-31   130-44   20-30   2.37   42.65   18.28   19:00   5.38   2.15   5.91   0.00   2.30     1H-1, 19-30   0.79   3.89   56:00   7.22   12.37   11.00   3.44   4.47   1.37   1.72     1H-1, 39:40   0.59   3.49   4.09   52:60   7.22   12.18   9.92   5.10   7.95   0.28   1.42     1H-1, 39:40   0.99   4.29   41.18   8.40   16.81   11.75   3.36   1.34   4.30   0.00   2.52     1H-1, 59:40   0.99   4.59   4.68   6.99   1.259   4.20   1.53   4.20	Core, sample, - interval (cm)	De (mbsf)	pth (mcd)	Emiliania huxleyi	Gephyrocapsa ericsonii	Gephyrocapsa muellerae	Gephyrocapsa oceanica	Syracosphaera spp.	Helicosphaera carteri	Umbilicosphaera sibogae	Coccolithus pelagicus
111.   112. <th< td=""><td>303-1113044-</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>	303-1113044-										
HH-1 19-20 0.19 3.89 50.00 12.50 0.00 0.00 0.00 25.00 12.30 0.00   HH-1 29-40 0.29 3.26 7.22 12.18 9.92 5.10 7.93 0.28 1.42   HH-1 9.40 0.49 4.19 44.04 1.61 1.76 3.44 4.47 1.30 0.00 2.50 1.21 1.00 0.00 1.20 0.00 1.11	1H-1, 9–10	0.09	3.79	42.65	18.28	19.00	5.38	2.15	5.91	0.00	2.33
1H-1, 29-30   0.59   3.99   56.70   7.22   12.37   11.100   3.44   4.47   1.37   1.22     1H-1, 39-40   0.99   4.29   16.13   5.63   2.82   8.06   0.08   1.42     1H+1, 39-60   0.99   4.49   4.84   16.13   5.63   2.82   8.06   0.02   3.24   1.34   0.00   2.52     1H+1, 19-60   0.99   4.49   4.58   1.52   2.000   1.45   6.26   1.34   0.00   5.26     1H+1, 19-100   0.99   4.69   3.18   1.05   5.26   5.26   0.00   3.1.38   4.20   0.00     1H+1, 129-118   1.17   4.67   5.47   3.23   1.24   8.00   5.20   0.23   3.31   1.24   1.20   0.00     1H+1, 129-130   1.29   5.09   5.33   0.34   19.76   8.77   1.63   3.33   1.24   0.64   0.00   2.33   1.74   1.74   1.74   <	1H-1, 19–20	0.19	3.89	50.00	12.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	25.00	12.50	0.00
1H-1, 39-40 0.39 4.09 5.269 7.93 12.18 9.92 5.10 7.73 0.28 1.42   1H-1, 39-40 0.59 4.29 41.18 8.40 16.81 11.76 3.36 13.45 0.00 2.52   1H-1, 49-40 0.69 4.39 44.84 15.29 15.01 1.26 6.52 13.54 0.00 2.52   1H-1, 19-10 0.09 4.49 4.84 5.29 2.52 4.20 14.20 15.38 4.20 4.20   1H-1, 19-10 0.09 4.99 6.53 4.10 5.74 3.28 7.38 8.20 5.20 0.22 0.00   1H-1, 129-130 1.39 4.99 6.5.70 5.23 9.33 5.23 5.23 3.30 2.20 0.00   1H-2, 19-10 1.59 5.29 5.35 4.91 17.67 4.42 6.31 5.68 1.29 1.09 1.29 1.174   1H-2, 19-10 1.59 5.29 5.19 5.66 1.92 1.176 1.64 1.39 5.68 1.62 <td>1H-1, 29–30</td> <td>0.29</td> <td>3.99</td> <td>56.70</td> <td>7.22</td> <td>12.37</td> <td>11.00</td> <td>3.44</td> <td>4.47</td> <td>1.37</td> <td>1.72</td>	1H-1, 29–30	0.29	3.99	56.70	7.22	12.37	11.00	3.44	4.47	1.37	1.72
1H-1, 49-50   0.69   4.19   49.60   14.92   16.13   5.65   2.82   8.66   0.40   0.81     1H-1, 90-70   0.69   4.39   41.84   13.04   16.30   3.26   6.52   13.04   4.35   0.00     1H-1, 90-70   0.69   4.49   41.95   2.69   2.59   4.30   13.58   1.30   1.32   1.34   0.00   5.38   0.00   5.38   0.00   5.38   0.00   5.38   0.00   1.358   0.00   5.26   1.11	1H-1, 39–40	0.39	4.09	52.69	7.93	12.18	9.92	5.10	7.93	0.28	1.42
1H-1, 92-00   0.59   4.29   41.18   8.40   16.81   11.76   3.56   13.45   0.00   2.52     1H-1, 92-00   0.09   4.49   46.56   5.22   20.00   4.35   1.71   16.53   4.06   4.38   1.74   3.48   4.74   4.48   4.74   4.7	1H-1, 49–50	0.49	4.19	49.60	14.92	16.13	5.65	2.82	8.06	0.40	0.81
Int.   Soc.0   0.59   4.30   1.343   1.539   1.243   0.54   1.243   4.53   4.53   4.00     Int.   195-00   0.59   4.69   1.55   2.10   1.53   4.20   1.53   4.20   1.53   4.20   1.53   4.20   1.53   4.20   1.53   4.20   1.53   4.20   1.53   4.20   1.53   4.20   1.53   4.20   1.53   4.20   1.53   4.20   4.20   1.53   4.20   1.10   1.74   4.87   5.26   5.26   5.26   1.74   8.74   8.73   1.74   1.79   1.74   1.74   1.74   1.74   1.75	1H-1, 59–60	0.59	4.29	41.18	8.40	16.81	11.76	3.36	13.45	0.00	2.52
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-1, 69-70	0.69	4.39	43.48	13.04	16.30	3.20	6.5Z	13.04	4.35	0.00
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-1,79-60 1H-1 89-90	0.79	4.49	40.90	5.22 6.99	20.00	4.55	4 20	15.32	4 20	5.40 4 20
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	1H-1, 99–100	0.99	4.69	31.58	21.05	5.26	5.26	0.00	31.58	0.00	5.26
1H-1, 12-118 1.17 4.87 54.78 4.35 14.78 4.35 1.74 8.70 5.22 0.87   1H-1, 12-16 1.59 5.09 5.30 9.34 19.78 8.79 1.65 3.30 2.20 0.00   1H-2, 9-10 1.59 5.29 5.34 9.15 1.77 4.42 6.31 5.68 1.58 0.32   1H-2, 9-10 1.99 5.49 6.12 6.61 1.322 6.02 3.67 4.55 0.29 0.73   1H-2, 9-40 1.89 5.59 51.93 5.98 19.50 9.07 4.05 5.79 0.58 0.77   1H-2, 69-70 2.19 5.49 4.63 1.122 2.384 4.64 1.99 5.63 0.66 0.99   1H-2, 69-70 2.19 5.49 4.63 1.021 1.76 7.44 1.36 5.88 3.83 3.33   1H-2, 49-10 2.39 6.69 5.66 7.67 8.69 5.95 5.86 3.92 1.56 6.66 6.67 6.81 0.02 <td< td=""><td>1H-1, 109–110</td><td>1.09</td><td>4.79</td><td>66.39</td><td>4.10</td><td>5.74</td><td>3.28</td><td>7.38</td><td>8.20</td><td>4.10</td><td>0.00</td></td<>	1H-1, 109–110	1.09	4.79	66.39	4.10	5.74	3.28	7.38	8.20	4.10	0.00
H+1, 129-130 1.29 4.99 65.70 5.23 9.30 5.23 5.23 2.33 1.74 1.74   H+1, 139-140 1.39 5.29 5.39 5.36 8.93 10.71 12.50 3.57 0.00 1.79 1.79   H+2, 19-20 1.69 5.59 5.91 5.93 5.93 5.93 6.93 5.94 0.00 2.99 0.58 0.77   H+2, 29-30 1.79 5.69 1.93 5.98 1.950 9.07 4.63 5.79 0.08 2.99 0.58 0.077   H+2, 29-30 1.99 5.69 46.35 1.102 2.84 4.64 1.99 5.63 0.66 0.99   H+2, 79-40 2.39 5.86 3.92 1.176 7.84 1.96 5.88 5.88 3.33   H+2, 79-40 2.39 5.86 3.92 1.86 8.60 5.16 2.46 2.59 1.23   H+2, 79-40 2.49 5.26 9.29 1.56 8.75 5.95 3.10 0.26 0.09 0.14 1.	1H-1, 117–118	1.17	4.87	54.78	4.35	14.78	4.35	1.74	8.70	5.22	0.87
HH1, 139-140 1.59 5.09 53.30 9.34 19.78 8.79 1.65 3.30 2.20 0.00   HH2, 91-0 1.59 5.39 53.36 8.93 10.71 12.20 3.57 0.00 1.79 1.79   HH2, 29-30 1.79 5.59 5.59 15.33 5.88 19.50 9.07 4.05 5.79 0.58 0.77   HH2, 49-50 1.99 5.59 46.55 12.07 16.38 8.62 1.72 9.48 0.00 2.59   HH2, 49-50 2.99 5.79 46.36 11.22 2.344 4.64 1.99 5.63 0.66 0.99   H42, 69-70 2.19 5.89 46.33 10.83 10.00 1.67 5.60 0.83 3.33   1H2, 29-100 2.49 6.09 5.82 7.84 1.84 1.96 5.88 5.88 3.22   1H2, 199-100 2.49 6.29 5.20 7.66 8.73 5.59 3.37 0.26 0.40   1H42, 199-10 2.99 4.76 9.82 <td>1H-1, 129–130</td> <td>1.29</td> <td>4.99</td> <td>65.70</td> <td>5.23</td> <td>9.30</td> <td>5.23</td> <td>5.23</td> <td>2.33</td> <td>1.74</td> <td>1.74</td>	1H-1, 129–130	1.29	4.99	65.70	5.23	9.30	5.23	5.23	2.33	1.74	1.74
1H-2, 9-20 1.69 5.29 53.94 9.15 17.67 4.42 6.31 5.68 1.58 0.22   1H-2, 19-20 1.79 5.49 6.12.3 6.61 13.22 6.02 3.67 4.55 0.29 0.73   1H-2, 39-40 1.89 5.59 5.93 5.93 1.93 9.907 4.65 5.79 0.68 0.77   1H-2, 49-50 1.99 5.63 46.55 1.120 1.63 8.62 1.72 9.48 0.00 2.59   1H-2, 79-60 2.19 5.89 6.83 1.126 7.74 4.16 6.67 5.88 5.88 3.92   1H-2, 79-80 2.49 6.09 5.82 7.84 1.76 6.67 5.95 4.32 0.00 1.84   1H-2, 19-10 2.49 6.59 5.76 9.55 1.42 1.90 0.00 0.59 1.84   1H-2, 119-10 2.59 6.69 5.76 9.59 1.86 6.67 6.81 0.12 0.80 1.84   1H-2, 119-10 2.59 6.69	1H-1, 139–140	1.39	5.09	53.30	9.34	19.78	8.79	1.65	3.30	2.20	0.00
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$	1H-2, 9–10	1.59	5.29	53.94	9.15	17.67	4.42	6.31	5.68	1.58	0.32
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	1H-2, 19–20	1.69	5.39	55.36	8.93	10.71	12.50	3.57	0.00	1.79	1.79
Int-2, 490   Log   5.39   31.53   5.36   19-00   9.07   40.33   5.75   0.36   0.77     Int-2, 49-50   2.09   5.79   46.36   11.92   2.384   4.64   1.99   5.63   0.66   0.99     Int-2, 59-60   2.29   5.99   5.63   0.62   5.88   5.88   3.33     Int-2, 79-80   2.29   5.99   5.66   3.92   1.176   7.84   1.96   5.88   5.88   3.92     Int-2, 109-10   2.49   6.19   5.67   9.95   15.46   3.89   5.95   3.37   0.26   0.40     Int-2, 109-10   2.49   6.29   5.29   7.62   1.867   8.60   5.16   2.46   2.95   1.23     Int-2, 119-10   2.59   6.59   5.19   7.18   8.66   6.66   6.81   0.12   0.87     Int-3, 19-0   3.09   6.79   5.18   7.18   8.66   7.66   6.81   0.12   0.00	1H-2, 29–30	1.79	5.49	61.23	6.61	13.22	6.02	3.6/	4.55	0.29	0.73
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	111-2, 39-40	1.69	5.59	21.95	3.96 12.07	19.50	9.07	4.05	5.79	0.58	0.77
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-2, 49-30 1H-2, 59-60	2.09	5.79	40.33	12.07	23.84	0.02 4 64	1.72	5.63	0.00	0.99
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-2, 69–70	2.19	5.89	48.33	10.83	18.33	10.00	1.67	5.00	0.83	3.33
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$	1H-2, 79–80	2.29	5.99	56.86	3.92	11.76	7.84	1.96	5.88	5.88	3.92
	1H-2, 89–90	2.39	6.09	58.82	7.84	11.76	6.67	3.92	5.88	1.96	2.35
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	1H-2, 99–100	2.49	6.19	56.76	9.95	15.46	3.89	5.95	4.32	0.00	1.84
	1H-2, 109–110	2.59	6.29	52.09	7.62	18.67	8.60	5.16	2.46	2.95	1.23
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$	1H-2, 119–120	2.69	6.39	51.91	9.86	17.38	7.16	7.11	4.11	0.23	0.59
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-2, 129–130	2.79	6.49	52.58	9.52	17.66	8.73	5.95	3.37	0.26	0.40
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-2, 139–140	2.89	6.59	47.86	9.99	17.15	8.66	6.76	6.81	0.12	0.87
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-2, 149–150	2.99	6.69	50.90	6.63	29.82	6.93	1.51	3.01	0.00	0.60
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	111-3, 9-10	2.10	6.80	51.60 44.47	7.49	30.24 34.11	4.49	1.20	2.40	0.00	0.90
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-3 29_30	3.19	6 99	47.47	8 89	29.67	5.75	2.80	2.87	0.14	1.05
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-3, 39–40	3.39	7.09	57.81	1.56	29.69	4.69	0.00	1.56	1.56	1.56
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-3, 49–50	3.49	7.19	47.22	7.91	31.45	7.16	2.47	2.65	0.13	0.40
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-3, 59–60	3.59	7.29	45.63	7.31	34.42	6.52	2.31	2.94	0.08	0.08
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$	1H-3, 69–70	3.69	7.39	42.99	7.74	32.59	7.41	3.09	3.80	0.24	1.38
1H-3, 89-903.897.594.6.246.6526.357.643.927.270.060.811H-3, 199-1003.997.6954.049.7019.526.583.354.390.460.461H-3, 109-1104.097.7945.457.6226.549.342.216.140.251.971H-3, 119-1204.197.8950.007.4229.306.052.542.730.980.591H-3, 139-1404.398.0948.629.1524.155.076.953.200.550.881H-3, 149-1504.498.1943.994.2534.977.774.113.010.950.591H-4, 9-104.598.2928.038.3337.5011.361.898.711.891.891H-4, 19-204.698.3938.326.7733.337.876.435.580.170.761H-4, 29-304.798.4947.626.462.7217.146.122.722.040.681H-4, 39-404.898.5950.9213.0425.462.671.543.900.721.331H-4, 49-504.998.6957.1712.4020.132.090.164.030.812.421H-4, 59-605.098.7956.2013.2523.442.090.122.940.611.101H-4, 69-705.198.894.7917.4224.03	1H-3, 79–80	3.79	7.49	49.43	6.84	27.44	8.14	3.01	2.61	0.73	1.47
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$	1H-3, 89–90	3.89	7.59	46.24	6.65	26.35	7.64	3.92	7.27	0.06	0.81
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-3, 99–100	3.99	7.69	54.04	9.70	19.52	6.58	3.35	4.39	0.46	0.46
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-3, 109–110	4.09	7.79	45.45	7.62	26.54	9.34	2.21	6.14	0.25	1.97
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-3, 119-120	4.19	7.89	50.00 47.56	7.4Z	29.30	6.05	2.54	2.73	0.98	0.59
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	111-3, 129-130 1H-3, 139-140	4.29	8.09	47.50	9.55	20.89	4.09	6.95	3.33	0.55	0.07
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-3, 149–150	4.49	8.19	43.99	4.25	34.97	7.77	4.11	3.01	0.95	0.59
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-4, 9–10	4.59	8.29	28.03	8.33	37.50	11.36	1.89	8.71	1.89	1.89
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-4, 19–20	4.69	8.39	38.32	6.77	33.33	7.87	6.43	5.58	0.17	0.76
1H-4, 39-40 $4.89$ $8.59$ $50.92$ $13.04$ $25.46$ $2.67$ $1.54$ $3.90$ $0.72$ $1.33$ $1H-4, 49-50$ $4.99$ $8.69$ $57.17$ $12.40$ $20.13$ $2.09$ $0.16$ $4.03$ $0.81$ $2.42$ $1H-4, 59-60$ $5.09$ $8.79$ $56.20$ $13.25$ $23.44$ $2.09$ $0.12$ $2.94$ $0.61$ $1.10$ $1H-4, 69-70$ $5.19$ $8.89$ $47.99$ $17.42$ $24.03$ $2.42$ $1.75$ $3.45$ $0.28$ $2.00$ $1H-4, 79-80$ $5.29$ $8.99$ $56.36$ $14.70$ $23.43$ $1.23$ $0.00$ $2.45$ $0.92$ $0.61$ $1H-4, 89-90$ $5.39$ $9.09$ $51.65$ $14.77$ $27.04$ $2.07$ $1.54$ $1.48$ $0.03$ $0.62$ $1H-4, 99-100$ $5.49$ $9.19$ $49.18$ $14.54$ $28.97$ $2.40$ $2.04$ $1.32$ $0.08$ $0.87$ $1H-4, 109-110$ $5.59$ $9.29$ $53.93$ $9.97$ $28.50$ $2.07$ $1.23$ $2.11$ $0.69$ $0.61$ $1H-4, 19-120$ $5.69$ $9.39$ $45.24$ $12.64$ $33.86$ $2.51$ $2.25$ $1.64$ $0.64$ $0.39$ $1H-4, 139-140$ $5.89$ $9.59$ $43.79$ $7.89$ $35.31$ $4.14$ $0.59$ $1.58$ $4.34$ $1.38$ $1H-4, 149-150$ $5.99$ $9.69$ $49.64$ $11.51$ $31.62$ $1.75$ $1.61$ $1.84$ $0.14$ $1.36$ <td< td=""><td>1H-4, 29–30</td><td>4.79</td><td>8.49</td><td>47.62</td><td>6.46</td><td>27.21</td><td>7.14</td><td>6.12</td><td>2.72</td><td>2.04</td><td>0.68</td></td<>	1H-4, 29–30	4.79	8.49	47.62	6.46	27.21	7.14	6.12	2.72	2.04	0.68
1H-4, 49-50 $4.99$ $8.69$ $57.17$ $12.40$ $20.13$ $2.09$ $0.16$ $4.03$ $0.81$ $2.42$ $1H+4, 59-60$ $5.09$ $8.79$ $56.20$ $13.25$ $23.44$ $2.09$ $0.12$ $2.94$ $0.61$ $1.10$ $1H+4, 69-70$ $5.19$ $8.89$ $47.99$ $17.42$ $24.03$ $2.42$ $1.75$ $3.45$ $0.28$ $2.00$ $1H-4, 79-80$ $5.29$ $8.99$ $56.36$ $14.70$ $23.43$ $1.23$ $0.00$ $2.45$ $0.92$ $0.61$ $1H+4, 89-90$ $5.39$ $9.09$ $51.65$ $14.77$ $27.04$ $2.07$ $1.54$ $1.48$ $0.03$ $0.62$ $1H-4, 99-100$ $5.49$ $9.19$ $49.18$ $14.54$ $28.97$ $2.40$ $2.04$ $1.32$ $0.08$ $0.87$ $1H-4, 109-110$ $5.59$ $9.29$ $53.93$ $9.97$ $28.50$ $2.07$ $1.23$ $2.11$ $0.69$ $0.61$ $1H-4, 19-120$ $5.69$ $9.39$ $45.24$ $12.64$ $33.86$ $2.51$ $2.25$ $1.64$ $0.64$ $0.39$ $1H-4, 139-140$ $5.89$ $9.59$ $43.79$ $7.89$ $35.31$ $4.14$ $0.59$ $1.58$ $4.34$ $1.38$ $1H-4, 149-150$ $5.99$ $9.69$ $49.64$ $11.51$ $31.62$ $1.75$ $1.61$ $1.84$ $0.14$ $1.36$ $1H-4, 149-150$ $5.99$ $9.69$ $49.64$ $11.51$ $31.62$ $1.75$ $1.61$ $1.84$ $0.14$ $1.36$ <	1H-4, 39–40	4.89	8.59	50.92	13.04	25.46	2.67	1.54	3.90	0.72	1.33
1H-4, 59-60 $5.09$ $8.79$ $56.20$ $13.25$ $23.44$ $2.09$ $0.12$ $2.94$ $0.61$ $1.10$ $1H-4, 69-70$ $5.19$ $8.89$ $47.99$ $17.42$ $24.03$ $2.42$ $1.75$ $3.45$ $0.28$ $2.00$ $1H-4, 79-80$ $5.29$ $8.99$ $56.36$ $14.70$ $23.43$ $1.23$ $0.00$ $2.45$ $0.92$ $0.61$ $1H-4, 89-90$ $5.39$ $9.09$ $51.65$ $14.77$ $27.04$ $2.07$ $1.54$ $1.48$ $0.03$ $0.62$ $1H-4, 99-100$ $5.49$ $9.19$ $49.18$ $14.54$ $28.97$ $2.40$ $2.04$ $1.32$ $0.08$ $0.87$ $1H-4, 109-110$ $5.59$ $9.29$ $53.93$ $9.97$ $28.50$ $2.07$ $1.23$ $2.11$ $0.69$ $0.61$ $1H-4, 19-120$ $5.69$ $9.39$ $45.24$ $12.64$ $33.86$ $2.51$ $2.25$ $1.64$ $0.64$ $0.39$ $1H-4, 129-130$ $5.79$ $9.49$ $48.56$ $13.25$ $26.65$ $3.34$ $2.45$ $2.79$ $0.25$ $1.33$ $1H-4, 139-140$ $5.89$ $9.59$ $43.79$ $7.89$ $35.31$ $4.14$ $0.59$ $1.58$ $4.34$ $1.38$ $1H-4, 149-150$ $5.99$ $9.69$ $49.64$ $11.51$ $31.62$ $1.75$ $1.61$ $1.84$ $0.14$ $1.36$ $1H-5, 9-10$ $6.09$ $9.79$ $47.24$ $12.58$ $33.67$ $1.85$ $1.32$ $1.91$ $0.21$ $0.95$ <t< td=""><td>1H-4, 49–50</td><td>4.99</td><td>8.69</td><td>57.17</td><td>12.40</td><td>20.13</td><td>2.09</td><td>0.16</td><td>4.03</td><td>0.81</td><td>2.42</td></t<>	1H-4, 49–50	4.99	8.69	57.17	12.40	20.13	2.09	0.16	4.03	0.81	2.42
1H-4, 69-70 $5.19$ $8.89$ $47.99$ $17.42$ $24.03$ $2.42$ $1.75$ $3.45$ $0.28$ $2.00$ $1H-4, 79-80$ $5.29$ $8.99$ $56.36$ $14.70$ $23.43$ $1.23$ $0.00$ $2.45$ $0.92$ $0.61$ $1H-4, 89-90$ $5.39$ $9.09$ $51.65$ $14.77$ $27.04$ $2.07$ $1.54$ $1.48$ $0.03$ $0.62$ $1H-4, 99-100$ $5.49$ $9.19$ $49.18$ $14.54$ $28.97$ $2.40$ $2.04$ $1.32$ $0.06$ $0.61$ $1H-4, 109-110$ $5.59$ $9.29$ $53.93$ $9.97$ $28.50$ $2.07$ $1.23$ $2.11$ $0.69$ $0.61$ $1H-4, 109-110$ $5.69$ $9.39$ $45.24$ $12.64$ $33.86$ $2.51$ $2.25$ $1.64$ $0.64$ $0.39$ $1H-4, 129-130$ $5.79$ $9.49$ $48.56$ $13.25$ $26.65$ $3.34$ $2.45$ $2.79$ $0.25$ $1.33$ $1H-4, 139-140$ $5.89$ $9.59$ $43.79$ $7.89$ $35.31$ $4.14$ $0.59$ $1.58$ $4.34$ $1.36$ $1H-5, 9-10$ $6.09$ $9.79$ $47.24$ $12.58$ $33.67$ $1.85$ $1.32$ $1.91$ $0.21$ $0.95$ $1H-5, 19-20$ $6.19$ $9.89$ $45.13$ $10.68$ $37.55$ $1.71$ $0.57$ $2.28$ $1.01$ $0.70$ $1H-5, 29-30$ $6.29$ $9.99$ $51.73$ $11.28$ $30.72$ $1.95$ $1.08$ $1.75$ $0.09$ $0.88$ <td< td=""><td>1H-4, 59–60</td><td>5.09</td><td>8.79</td><td>56.20</td><td>13.25</td><td>23.44</td><td>2.09</td><td>0.12</td><td>2.94</td><td>0.61</td><td>1.10</td></td<>	1H-4, 59–60	5.09	8.79	56.20	13.25	23.44	2.09	0.12	2.94	0.61	1.10
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-4, 69–70	5.19	8.89	47.99	17.42	24.03	2.42	1.75	3.45	0.28	2.00
11+4, 69=90 $5.39$ $9.09$ $31.03$ $14.77$ $27.64$ $2.07$ $1.34$ $1.46$ $0.03$ $0.02$ $11+4, 99=100$ $5.49$ $9.19$ $49.18$ $14.54$ $28.97$ $2.40$ $2.04$ $1.32$ $0.08$ $0.87$ $11+4, 109=110$ $5.59$ $9.29$ $53.93$ $9.97$ $28.50$ $2.07$ $1.23$ $2.11$ $0.69$ $0.61$ $11+4, 119=120$ $5.69$ $9.39$ $45.24$ $12.64$ $33.86$ $2.51$ $2.25$ $1.64$ $0.64$ $0.39$ $11+4, 129=130$ $5.79$ $9.49$ $48.56$ $13.25$ $26.65$ $3.34$ $2.45$ $2.79$ $0.25$ $1.33$ $11+4, 139=140$ $5.89$ $9.59$ $43.79$ $7.89$ $35.31$ $4.14$ $0.59$ $1.58$ $4.34$ $1.38$ $11+4, 149=150$ $5.99$ $9.69$ $49.64$ $11.51$ $31.62$ $1.75$ $1.61$ $1.84$ $0.14$ $1.36$ $11+5, 9=10$ $6.09$ $9.79$ $47.24$ $12.58$ $33.67$ $1.85$ $1.32$ $1.91$ $0.21$ $0.95$ $11+5, 19=20$ $6.19$ $9.89$ $45.13$ $10.68$ $37.55$ $1.71$ $0.57$ $2.28$ $1.01$ $0.70$ $11+5, 29=30$ $6.29$ $9.99$ $51.73$ $11.28$ $30.72$ $1.95$ $1.08$ $1.75$ $0.09$ $0.88$ $21+2, 59=60$ $10.29$ $10.11$ $41.69$ $11.35$ $37.46$ $2.77$ $0.87$ $3.09$ $0.12$ $1.82$ <tr< td=""><td>111-4, 79-60</td><td>5.29</td><td>0.99</td><td>51.50</td><td>14.70</td><td>23.43</td><td>1.23</td><td>0.00</td><td>2.45</td><td>0.92</td><td>0.61</td></tr<>	111-4, 79-60	5.29	0.99	51.50	14.70	23.43	1.23	0.00	2.45	0.92	0.61
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-4, 89–90 1H-4, 99–100	5 49	9.09	49 18	14.77	28.97	2.07	2 04	1.40	0.03	0.02
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-4, 109–110	5.59	9.29	53.93	9.97	28.50	2.07	1.23	2.11	0.69	0.61
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1H-4, 119–120	5.69	9.39	45.24	12.64	33.86	2.51	2.25	1.64	0.64	0.39
1H-4, 139–1405.899.5943.797.8935.314.140.591.584.341.381H-4, 149–1505.999.6949.6411.5131.621.751.611.840.141.361H-5, 9–106.099.7947.2412.5833.671.851.321.910.210.951H-5, 19–206.199.8945.1310.6837.551.710.572.281.010.701H-5, 29–306.299.9951.7311.2830.721.951.081.750.090.882H-2, 59–6010.2910.1141.6911.3537.462.770.873.090.121.822H-2, 69–7010.3910.2146.472.9438.317.101.671.730.660.202H-2, 79–8010.4910.3147.914.3541.474.011.340.590.080.002H-2, 89–9010.5910.4145.575.1840.265.371.231.360.130.13	1H-4, 129–130	5.79	9.49	48.56	13.25	26.65	3.34	2.45	2.79	0.25	1.33
1H-4, 149–1505.999.6949.6411.5131.621.751.611.840.141.361H-5, 9–106.099.7947.2412.5833.671.851.321.910.210.951H-5, 19–206.199.8945.1310.6837.551.710.572.281.010.701H-5, 29–306.299.9951.7311.2830.721.951.081.750.090.882H-2, 59–6010.2910.1141.6911.3537.462.770.873.090.121.822H-2, 69–7010.3910.2146.472.9438.317.101.671.730.660.202H-2, 79–8010.4910.3147.914.3541.474.011.340.590.080.002H-2, 89–9010.5910.4145.575.1840.265.371.231.360.130.13	1H-4, 139–140	5.89	9.59	43.79	7.89	35.31	4.14	0.59	1.58	4.34	1.38
1H-5, 9-106.099.7947.2412.5833.671.851.321.910.210.951H-5, 19-206.199.8945.1310.6837.551.710.572.281.010.701H-5, 29-306.299.9951.7311.2830.721.951.081.750.090.882H-2, 59-6010.2910.1141.6911.3537.462.770.873.090.121.822H-2, 69-7010.3910.2146.472.9438.317.101.671.730.660.202H-2, 79-8010.4910.3147.914.3541.474.011.340.590.080.002H-2, 89-9010.5910.4145.575.1840.265.371.231.360.130.13	1H-4, 149–150	5.99	9.69	49.64	11.51	31.62	1.75	1.61	1.84	0.14	1.36
1H-5, 19-206.199.8945.1310.6837.551.710.572.281.010.701H-5, 29-306.299.9951.7311.2830.721.951.081.750.090.882H-2, 59-6010.2910.1141.6911.3537.462.770.873.090.121.822H-2, 69-7010.3910.2146.472.9438.317.101.671.730.660.202H-2, 79-8010.4910.3147.914.3541.474.011.340.590.080.002H-2, 89-9010.5910.4145.575.1840.265.371.231.360.130.13	1H-5, 9–10	6.09	9.79	47.24	12.58	33.67	1.85	1.32	1.91	0.21	0.95
1H-5, 29-306.299.9951.7311.2830.721.951.081.750.090.882H-2, 59-6010.2910.1141.6911.3537.462.770.873.090.121.822H-2, 69-7010.3910.2146.472.9438.317.101.671.730.660.202H-2, 79-8010.4910.3147.914.3541.474.011.340.590.080.002H-2, 89-9010.5910.4145.575.1840.265.371.231.360.130.13	1H-5, 19–20	6.19	9.89	45.13	10.68	37.55	1.71	0.57	2.28	1.01	0.70
ZH-2, 59-60   10.29   10.11   41.69   11.35   37.46   2.77   0.87   3.09   0.12   1.82     2H-2, 69-70   10.39   10.21   46.47   2.94   38.31   7.10   1.67   1.73   0.66   0.20     2H-2, 79-80   10.49   10.31   47.91   4.35   41.47   4.01   1.34   0.59   0.08   0.00     2H-2, 89-90   10.59   10.41   45.57   5.18   40.26   5.37   1.23   1.36   0.13   0.13	1H-5, 29–30	6.29	9.99	51.73	11.28	30.72	1.95	1.08	1.75	0.09	0.88
2H-2, 02-70 10.39 10.21 40.47 2.34 50.51 7.10 1.07 1.75 0.66 0.20   2H-2, 79-80 10.49 10.31 47.91 4.35 41.47 4.01 1.34 0.59 0.08 0.00   2H-2, 89-90 10.59 10.41 45.57 5.18 40.26 5.37 1.23 1.36 0.13 0.13	2H-2, 39-60	10.29	10.11	41.69	11.35	57.46 28.21	Z.// 7.10	U.8/ 1 47	3.09 1.72	0.12	1.82
2H-2, 89–90 10.59 10.41 45.57 5.18 40.26 5.37 1.23 1.36 0.13 0.13	211-2, 09-70 2H-2, 79_80	10.59	10.21	40.47 47 91	2.74 4 35	30.31 41 47	7.10 4.01	1.07	0.59	0.00	0.20
	2H-2, 89–90	10.59	10.41	45.57	5.18	40.26	5.37	1.23	1.36	0.13	0.13

### Table T1 (continued). (Continued on next page.)

			Nannofossils (%)								
Core, sample,	De	pth	Emiliania	Gephyrocapsa	Gephyrocapso	a Gephyrocapsa	Syracosphaera	Helicosphaera	Umbilicosphaera	Coccolithus	
interval (cm)	(mbsf)	(mcd)	huxleyi	ericsonii	muellerae	oceanica	spp.	carteri	sibogae	pelagicus	
2H-2, 99–100	10.69	10.51	40.99	5.77	44.59	5.53	0.72	1.44	0.36	0.36	
2H-2, 109–110	10.79	10.61	48.83	5.76	36.66	5.18	1.04	1.62	0.13	0.58	
2H-2, 129–130	10.99	10.81	47.98	4.88	36.48	7.41	1.57	1.12	0.22	0.34	
2H-2, 139–140	11.09	10.91	43.15	5.16	39.35	7.53	1.94	1.94	0.22	0.65	
2H-2, 149–150	11.19	11.01	46.65	4.64	37.16	8.13	1.64	1.07	0.36	0.21	
2H-1, 99–100	10.49	15.51	55.22	8.40	27.05	3.17	5.04	0.19	0.37	0.00	
2H-1, 109–110	10.59	15.61	54.95	4.67	28.57	6.59	1.92	1.92	0.27	0.27	
2H-1 119-120	10.69	15 71	64 68	7.02	20.33	2 73	3.80	0.71	0.36	0.00	
2H-1 120 130	10.09	15.91	65 72	6.90	20.33	2.75	1 22	0./1	0.20	0.00	
211-1, 122-130	10.75	15.01	60.12	0.70	15 10	2.23	1.22	1.02	0.20	0.20	
211-1, 139-140	10.69	15.91	71.04	0.47	13.19	2.69	1.90	1.05	0.32	0.21	
2H-2, 9–10	11.09	16.11	/1.84	10.11	9.47	2.99	3.07	1.21	0.73	0.16	
2H-2, 19–20	11.19	16.21	67.19	8.08	19.96	2.73	1.27	0.10	0.10	0.00	
2H-2, 29–30	11.29	16.31	60.98	9.54	19.65	4.05	2.89	0.87	1.16	0.29	
2H-2, 39–40	11.39	16.41	56.39	12.77	26.17	1.40	2.02	0.00	0.16	0.00	
2H-2, 49–50	11.49	16.51	63.92	9.72	15.82	4.28	2.80	0.99	0.82	0.33	
2H-2, 59–60	11.59	16.61	61.76	10.15	14.71	5.29	1.91	2.50	0.74	0.59	
2H-2, 69–70	11.69	16.71	65.29	11.75	14.80	2.83	3.05	0.65	0.54	0.22	
2H-2, 79-80	11.79	16.81	63.24	9.88	14.46	3.56	3.16	2.14	1.32	0.41	
2H-2 89-90	11 89	16.91	58.49	11.39	18.18	4 87	3.95	1.38	0.46	0.09	
2H_2 99_100	11 99	17.01	61 72	7 50	20.16	4 53	1.88	1 41	0.31	0.00	
211-2, 77-100	12.00	17.01	50.06	7.50	20.10	5 77	2.19	0.67	0.51	0.00	
211-2, 109-110	12.09	17.11	59.90	7.00	21.03	5.77	2.10	0.67	0.36	0.19	
2H-2, 119–120	12.19	17.21	58.35	12.27	18.91	4.12	2.31	0.91	0.70	0.20	
2H-2, 129–130	12.29	17.31	56.82	13.07	19.51	4.17	2.46	1.89	0.95	0.38	
2H-2, 139–140	12.39	17.41	60.99	9.86	18.65	4.39	2.36	2.25	0.54	0.21	
2H-2, 149–150	12.49	17.51	60.34	9.22	16.14	6.07	2.92	2.84	0.77	0.23	
2H-3, 9–10	12.59	17.61	53.25	10.72	21.20	5.66	2.65	4.22	0.72	0.24	
2H-3, 9–10	12.7	17.72	52.76	9.91	22.81	4.84	2.76	4.15	0.23	0.46	
2H-3, 29–30	12.79	17.81	48.47	14.85	18.78	7.86	4.37	0.87	1.75	0.00	
2H-3, 39–40	12.89	17.91	44.90	10.62	14.16	13.31	7.22	2.97	2.55	0.99	
2H-3 49-50	12 99	18.01	47 46	14 69	12.22	12.87	4 03	1.95	2 60	0.78	
211 3, 19 50	13.09	18.11	44 21	10.26	20.00	12.07	1.05	1.20	2.00	0.53	
211-3, 39-00	12.09	10.11	44.21	10.20	16 20	0.12	4.47	2.00	2.11	0.33	
211-3, 69-70	13.19	10.21	40.04	12.70	10.20	9.13	4.02	2.09	2.42	0.44	
2H-3, 79-80	13.29	18.31	51.81	10.86	22.62	3.62	1.58	3.85	1.36	0.68	
2H-3, 89–90	13.39	18.41	53.55	10.51	15.91	7.39	3.69	3.13	1.42	0.57	
2H-3, 99–100	13.49	18.51	52.32	8.30	11.39	10.62	4.54	7.72	1.54	0.77	
2H-3, 109–110	13.59	18.61	57.33	9.19	13.57	7.00	3.06	6.56	1.09	0.44	
2H-3, 119–120	13.69	18.71	50.56	10.93	24.81	4.26	4.81	2.59	0.56	0.00	
2H-3, 129–130	13.79	18.81	49.83	6.70	18.38	6.53	9.62	4.47	1.20	0.86	
2H-3, 139–140	13.89	18.91	54.77	9.54	18.50	5.78	4.62	2.89	0.87	1.01	
2H-3 149-150	13.99	19.01	58.67	9.96	13.61	5.48	3.73	3.82	1.58	0.50	
2H-4 9_10	14 09	19.11	61.97	9 1 9	19.02	3.85	1 50	1 71	0.43	0.85	
211-4, 9-10 211, 4, 10, 20	14.02	10.11	55 1 2	0.60	26.47	3.00	2.86	1.00	0.55	0.05	
211-4, 19-20	14.12	19.21	53.12	9.09	20.47	5.00	2.00	1.09	0.55	0.27	
211-4, 29-30	14.29	19.31	52.47	9.62	19.87	5.40	4.07	4.56	0.82	0.46	
2H-4, 39–40	14.39	19.41	52.08	6.58	28.72	4.16	2.95	3.76	0.27	0.13	
2H-4, 49–50	14.49	19.51	52.75	10.06	24.56	3.51	2.81	4.56	0.70	0.12	
2H-4, 59–60	14.59	19.61	58.98	9.81	20.58	3.04	3.73	2.21	0.55	0.41	
2H-4, 69–70	14.69	19.71	60.72	7.84	21.44	3.51	3.09	2.06	0.00	0.21	
2H-4, 79–80	14.79	19.81	58.53	8.27	21.60	3.60	3.33	2.93	0.40	0.00	
2H-4, 89–90	14.89	19.91	57.84	6.55	27.42	2.46	2.73	1.64	0.41	0.14	
2H-4, 99–100	14.99	20.01	60.27	9.11	20.96	2.74	1.58	3.97	0.48	0.14	
2H-4, 109–110	15.09	20.11	55.08	7.02	25.63	2.88	1.69	6.01	0.25	0.51	
2H_4 119_120	15 19	20.21	59.85	6.98	21.92	3.69	3 69	2 30	0.57	0.16	
2H-4, 119-120 2H-4, 120, 130	15 20	20.21	51.05	4 74	37.01	2.84	0.95	1.66	0.24	0.10	
211-4, 129-130	15.29	20.31	54.20	4.74	37.71	2.04	0.95	1.00	0.24	0.00	
2H-4, 139–140	15.39	20.41	54.30	0.81	23.61	4.56	2.31	5.56	0.46	0.46	
2H-4, 149–150	15.49	20.51	60.17	/./6	22.43	5.24	1.89	1.47	0.42	0.42	
2H-5, 9–10	15.59	20.61	47.48	8.37	18.69	5.50	2.64	12.04	1.15	0.69	
2H-5, 19–20	15.69	20.71	45.83	7.05	21.34	8.72	5.38	6.86	0.74	0.74	
2H-5, 29–30	15.79	20.81	38.48	10.30	19.39	9.39	2.73	13.33	1.21	0.30	
2H-5, 39–40	15.89	20.91	27.27	14.09	11.82	12.73	5.91	18.18	1.82	0.45	
2H-5, 49–50	15.99	21.01	35.38	9.04	12.31	12.31	3.08	16.15	1.35	1.15	
2H-5. 59-60	16.09	21.11	36.27	13.56	15.25	12.54	7.12	9.83	1.02	0.68	
2H-5 69_70	16 19	21 21	33.22	9 68	19.68	10.97	613	12.58	0.97	1 94	
2H_5 70 PO	16 20	21.21	30.00	5 56	18.06	18.06	2 21	1712	1.85	0.46	
211-3, 77-00	16.27	∠1.JI 21 /1	20.07	10 55	16.00	11 27	2.JI 2 10	10 10	1.05	1 00	
∠⊓-ɔ, ŏy–90	10.39	21.41	30.91	10.55	10.30	11.2/	0.18	10.10	1.45	1.09	
2H-5, 99–100	16.49	21.51	26.61	5.88	23.25	12.61	/.28	13.1/	3.92	0.84	
2H-5, 109–110	16.59	21.61	30.15	8.46	15.40	13.67	3.69	19.74	2.60	1.08	
2H-5, 119–120	16.69	21.71	33.17	11.88	23.76	15.84	0.99	7.92	1.49	0.99	
2H-5, 129–130	16.79	21.81	29.85	10.70	20.90	14.93	2.74	11.44	2.99	0.00	



### Table T1 (continued). (Continued on next page.)

	_		Nannofossils (%)								
Core, sample,	De	pth	Emiliania	Gephyrocapso	Gephyrocapsa	Gephyrocapsa	Syracosphaera	Helicosphaera	Umbilicosphaera	Coccolithus	
interval (cm)	(mbsf)	(mcd)	huxleyi	ericsonii	muellerae	oceanica	spp.	carteri	sibogae	pelagicus	
24-5 139 140	16.89	21 01	3/1 12	10.47	10/3	12.50	3 80	1233	1.86	0.84	
2H-5 149_150	16.09	21.91	28.84	8.89	19.43	12.50	1 35	16.98	2 4 3	1.08	
2H-6 9-10	17.09	22.01	26.50	6.63	17.00	14.30	2 69	24 43	2.45	1.00	
2H-6 19_20	17.02	22.11	25.50	6.92	26.22	14.20	3 75	16.43	2.02	1.45	
2H-6 29_30	17.12	22.21	25.05	5 33	20.22	16.70	4.62	16.87	2.31	0.89	
2H-6 39_40	17.29	22.51	33.92	5 24	21.52	12.23	4.32	15.14	3 20	1.02	
211-0, 37-40	17.32	22.41	45.2Z	6.76	30.07	6.08	2.03	5.07	1.60	1.02	
211-0, 47-50	17.50	22.51	43.27	10.00	28.33	0.00	0.00	13 33	0.00	1.01	
2H-6 69_70	17.52	22.01	50.36	14 29	25.35	2.50	1 43	3 21	0.00	1.07	
2H-6 79-80	17.02	22.71	52 94	11 31	14 48	9.95	1.45	8 14	0.00	0.90	
211-0,79-00	17.89	22.01	50.29	13 51	15 52	5.17	4 31	7.76	0.00	2 30	
3H-6 99_100	26.19	27.06	13.62	18.58	14.55	25.08	1.86	8.05	5.26	0.93	
3H-6 109-110	26.29	27.16	23 46	15.23	16.05	23.80	0.82	4 94	2.06	1.65	
3H-6 119-120	26.39	27.16	10.88	14 97	13.61	31 29	0.02	816	612	2.04	
3H-2 9-10	20.59	27.28	13.02	16.67	18.23	28.13	1 04	4 69	8.85	0.00	
3H-2 19-20	20.69	27.20	11 51	13.43	16.23	30.94	2.88	7 19	4 56	2.16	
3H-2, 79-30	20.02	27.30	10.07	21.88	17.36	25.69	3 47	3 47	2 78	2.10	
3H-2 39-40	20.89	27.58	5.04	18 91	15.97	30.67	2 94	5.46	2.70	1.68	
3H-2 49-50	20.09	27.68	11 70	22 34	6 38	29 79	0.00	13.83	2.13	3 19	
3H-2, 19 50 3H-2, 59–60	21.09	27.78	12.84	14 68	11.01	34.86	1.83	7 34	0.00	1.83	
3H-2 69-70	21.02	27.88	10.55	17.09	13.07	33.17	1.03	7 54	3.02	3.02	
3H-2, 79_80	21.12	27.98	9 73	31 42	10.18	25.66	1 33	9.29	0.44	2 21	
3H-2 89-90	21.22	28.08	12.67	25.67	9.67	23.00	1.00	10.33	2.00	3 33	
3H-2 99-100	21.32	28.00	11 19	20.90	10.45	26.12	0.00	8 21	1 49	3 73	
3H-2, 77=100 3H-2, 109_110	21.42	28.78	13.29	20.20	14 69	20.12	0.00	6.29	2.80	0.00	
3H-2, 109-110 3H-2, 119-120	21.52	28.20	12.22	26.67	21.90	13 33	1 90	4 76	0.95	1 90	
3H-2, 179-120 3H-2, 129-130	21.02	28.30	23.98	33.48	13 57	14.93	1.20	4 52	0.00	1.20	
3H-2, 129-130 3H-2, 139-140	21.79	28.58	19.09	29.46	10.37	17.43	0.83	8 30	1 24	2.07	
3H-2, 149–150	21.02	28.68	12.45	32 37	10.37	18.26	2 49	12.03	1 24	1 24	
3H-3 9_10	22.09	28.00	18 21	26.09	10.05	22.55	2.45	7 34	1.24	2.99	
3H-3 19-20	22.02	28.88	15.14	23.24	12.68	23.94	1 76	10.21	1.76	3.17	
3H-3 29-30	22.12	28.00	11 59	31 16	15.22	13 77	2 90	9.42	0.72	1 45	
3H-3 39-40	22.22	29.08	34 60	8 66	53.65	2.18	0.23	0.41	0.05	0.09	
3H-3 49-50	22.37	29.00	7 35	30.15	15 44	16.91	1 47	13 24	0.03	0.74	
3H-3 59-60	22.12	29.78	8 65	33.65	9.62	16.35	0.00	19.23	3.85	1 92	
3H-3, 69–70	22.69	29.38	8.76	37.23	9.49	20.44	0.73	12.04	1.09	2.19	
3H-3 79_80	22.02	29.30	11 76	39.71	7 35	10.29	1 47	17.65	4 41	0.00	
3H-3, 89–90	22.89	29.58	10.96	57.53	5.48	1.37	1.37	8.22	0.00	1.37	
3H-3, 99–100	22.99	29.68	11.63	29.46	14.73	18.60	1.55	13.95	0.78	2.33	
3H-3, 109–110	23.09	29.78	13.49	30.95	10.32	19.84	2.38	11.11	1.59	3.17	
3H-3 119-120	23.19	29.88	11.06	26.13	17.59	19.60	0.50	12.06	2 51	2 51	
3H-3 129-130	23.29	29.00	10.89	16.83	15.84	26.24	1 49	8 4 2	0.50	1 98	
3H-3 139-140	23.39	30.08	15.18	18.75	10.71	16.07	5 36	15.12	3 57	0.00	
511 5, 155 110	25.57	50.00	15.10	10.75	10.71	10.07	5.50	13.10	5.57	0.00	
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1H-1, 9–10	0.09	0.09	21.03	16.15	11.80	12.32	2.73	17.88	0.05	14.47	
1H-1, 19–20	0.19	0.19	23.97	18.36	12.27	12.05	3.00	14.75	0.09	12.40	
1H-1, 29–30	0.29	0.29	29.23	20.62	13.58	10.05	2.43	11.79	0.12	9.47	
1H-1, 39–40	0.39	0.39	31.70	19.93	15.01	9.18	1.95	9.73	0.19	8.16	
1H-1, 49–50	0.49	0.49	32.73	22.32	19.87	7.60	2.39	5.63	0.06	6.76	
1H-1, 59–60	0.59	0.59	30.03	25.37	15.45	8.87	2.11	8.87	0.09	6.58	
1H-1, 69–70	0.69	0.69	29.28	21.82	10.47	13.23	3.89	8.59	0.06	9.09	
1H-1, 79–80	0.79	0.79	30.57	26.29	10.57	9.95	2.95	8.62	0.19	8.43	
1H-1, 89–90	0.89	0.89	33.28	27.79	7.48	10.31	2.52	8.63	0.08	8.24	
1H-1, 99–100	0.99	0.99	36.75	26.35	9.23	7.08	2.21	7.60	0.15	7.53	
1H-1, 109–110	1.09	1.09	39.76	24.00	10.97	7.93	2.55	6.27	0.00	6.37	
1H-1, 119–120	1.19	1.19	35.43	26.62	12.94	8.07	3.59	5.36	0.15	4.92	
1H-1, 129–130	1.29	1.29	44.98	25.95	11.94	5.36	2.77	3.29	0.00	3.98	
1H-1, 139–140	1.39	1.39	43.17	28.45	14.65	4.98	1.40	2.24	0.00	3.29	
1H-1, 149–150	1.49	1.49	40.18	23.67	12.57	6.33	2.66	6.06	0.28	5.87	
1H-2, 9–10	1.59	1.59	52.67	21.37	14.50	4.20	1.15	0.76	1.91	3.05	
1H-2, 19–20	1.69	1.69	59.85	17.99	11.77	2.38	1.65	2.05	0.00	1.98	
1H-2, 29–30	1.79	1.79	56.14	14.56	13.99	3.97	1.70	3.59	2.46	2.27	
1H-2, 39–40	1.89	1.89	50.22	17.19	18.89	3.48	1.48	4.52	0.07	1.56	
1H-2, 49–50	1.99	1.99	56.39	16.83	18.91	2.73	0.77	1.42	0.22	1.09	
1H-2, 59–60	2.09	2.09	47.83	15.16	21.86	4.22	1.37	4.84	0.37	1.24	
1H-2, 69–70	2.19	2.19	49.68	17.20	19.89	4.41	1.51	4.52	0.22	0.43	
1H-2, 79–80	2.29	2.29	52.05	13.42	23.01	3.29	1.64	3.01	1.10	1.10	
1H-2, 89–90	2.39	2.39	43.51	17.10	21.48	4.38	2.41	6.85	0.16	1.37	



#### Table T1 (continued). (Continued on next page.)

			Nannofossils (%)								
Core, sample,	De	pth	Emiliania	Gephyrocapsa	Gephyrocapsa	Gephyrocapsa	Syracosphaera	Helicosphaera	Umbilicosphaera	Coccolithus	
interval (cm)	(mbsf)	(mcd)	huxleyi	ericsonii	muellerae	oceanica	spp.	carteri	sibogae	pelagicus	
111.2.00.100	2.40	2.40	54.21	14.77	20.24	2.45	0.00	2.50	2.1.6	1 20	
1H-2, 99–100	2.49	2.49	54.31	14.66	20.26	3.45	0.00	2.59	2.16	1.29	
1H-2, 109–110	2.59	2.59	57.62	15.01	20.06	2.34	1.13	2.11	0.15	0.15	
1H-2, 119–120	2.69	2.69	51.48	13.64	22.74	3.22	1.45	4.99	0.19	0.57	
1H-2, 129–130	2.79	2.79	49.97	14.82	21.73	2.49	2.04	5.11	0.26	0.96	
1H-2, 139–140	2.89	2.89	53.04	14.05	20.74	2.57	1.71	4.28	0.00	1.29	
1H-2, 149–150	2.99	2.99	56.65	12.52	23.19	1.76	1.27	2.54	0.00	0.29	
1H-3, 9–10	3.09	3.09	46.67	14.23	24.49	3.33	1.76	4.99	0.09	1.02	
1H-3, 19–20	3.19	3.19	42.81	13.59	24.38	4.84	2.19	6.25	0.16	2.34	
1H-3, 29–30	3.29	3.29	42.46	14.39	22.74	5.10	1.16	6.50	0.46	2.09	
1H-3, 39–40	3.39	3.39	47.23	12.00	14.77	6.15	3.08	10.00	0.31	2.31	
1H-3, 49–50	3.49	3.49	41.68	15.69	16.64	7.92	1.90	9.03	0.32	3.80	
1H-3, 59–60	3.59	3.59	43.46	14.49	15.42	6.54	2.80	9.81	1.40	2.80	
1H-3, 69–70	3.69	3.69	36.04	15.74	14.21	12.69	1.02	13.20	0.00	2.54	
2H-3, 9–10	11.29	11.11	49.84	5.15	35.13	7.08	2.11	0.25	0.12	0.25	
2H-3, 19–20	11.39	11.21	45.74	4.26	37.34	9.39	1.64	0.87	0.33	0.22	
2H-3, 29-30	11.49	11.31	48.36	4.22	35.01	8.57	2.30	0.87	0.25	0.12	
2H-3, 39-40	11.59	11.41	44.74	2.56	40.91	9.09	1.70	0.71	0.00	0.00	
2H-3 49_50	11.69	11.51	50.89	5 54	32 59	8 20	2 11	0.55	0.00	0.00	
2H-3, 49-50 2H-3, 59, 60	11.02	11.51	39.50	1 13	14 15	9.47	1.46	0.95	0.00	0.09	
211-3, 37-00	11.72	11.01	45 15	5 70	26 10	0.16	2.10	1.00	0.02	0.02	
211-3, 09-70	11.09	11.71	43.13	5.70	30.10	9.10	2.10	1.09	0.11	0.11	
211-3, 79-60	11.99	11.01	46.27	0.22	34.89	7.25	1.12	1.04	0.17	0.17	
2H-3, 89–90	12.09	11.91	46.36	5.30	37.09	7.51	1.10	1.32	0.44	0.66	
2H-3, 99–100	12.19	12.01	49.57	5.93	29.54	7.54	1.85	3.96	0.25	0.37	
2H-3, 109–110	12.29	12.11	52.18	5.5/	26.66	6.85	2.71	4.22	0.23	0.90	
2H-3, 119–120	12.39	12.21	49.65	6.12	36.30	5.70	1.81	0.42	0.00	0.00	
2H-3, 129–130	12.49	12.31	52.30	7.80	29.60	6.80	1.90	1.00	0.00	0.30	
2H-3, 139–140	12.59	12.41	52.47	6.22	28.39	6.70	2.39	2.87	0.16	0.48	
2H-3, 149–150	12.69	12.51	53.71	4.77	28.45	6.89	3.53	1.41	0.71	0.35	
2H-4, 9–10	12.79	12.61	58.50	6.69	25.70	3.48	1.61	2.54	0.13	0.94	
2H-4, 19–20	12.89	12.71	56.55	5.58	27.01	5.08	2.54	2.23	0.10	0.71	
2H-4, 29–30	12.99	12.81	61.28	6.61	22.20	2.94	5.14	1.10	0.00	0.37	
2H-4, 39–40	13.09	12.91	64.79	5.93	18.50	3.96	3.56	2.08	0.40	0.30	
2H-4, 49–50	13.19	13.01	57.18	4.40	25.51	5.28	3.96	2.35	0.29	0.29	
2H-4, 59–60	13.29	13.11	63.39	5.21	20.50	5.21	3.64	1.07	0.50	0.17	
2H-4, 69–70	13.39	13.21	61.13	7.07	22.08	5.83	2.30	1.24	0.00	0.18	
2H-4, 79–80	13.49	13.31	68.15	5.33	18.77	3.58	2.85	0.29	0.37	0.15	
2H-4, 89–90	13.59	13.41	65.19	6.25	21.53	2.43	2.60	0.87	0.52	0.26	
2H-4, 99–100	13.69	13.51	62.80	5.07	26.69	2.54	2.05	0.48	0.36	0.00	
2H-4, 109–110	13.79	13.61	64.12	7.54	21.01	3.02	3.02	0.22	0.43	0.32	
2H-4, 119–120	13.89	13.71	64.04	11.54	16.88	3.00	3.14	0.53	0.33	0.20	
2H-4 129-130	13.99	13.81	62.06	8.07	23 38	3.00	2 25	0.58	0.08	0.25	
2H-4 139_140	14.09	13.01	56.41	7.83	28.61	3 78	1.62	0.81	0.27	0.13	
2H-4 149_150	14 19	14 01	57 77	5 58	27.92	5 41	1.02	1.05	0.52	0.00	
211-4, 142-130	14.12	14.01	5/ 18	5.10	22.12	2 75	1.22	0.86	0.02	0.00	
211-5, 7-10	14.20	14.11	61 27	J.12 4 72	24 55	5.67	2.55	0.00	0.00	0.36	
211-3, 19-20	14.39	14.21	56.65	4.73	24.33	2.04	2.33	1.21	0.30	0.50	
211-5, 29-50	14.49	14.51	50.05	5.70	20.40	2.70	2.23	1.21	0.17	0.32	
211-3, 37-40 211 5 40 50	14.37	14.41	57.00	J./ I	20.37	5.0J	U.40 2 EP	0.05	0.40	0.52	
211-5, 49-50	14.09	14.51	57.60	9.05	20.52	4.00	3.30	1.00	0.45	0.54	
2H-3, 39-60	14.79	14.61	58.63	/.8/	25.63	2.03	1.2/	2.03	0.00	0./6	
2H-5, 69–70	14.89	14./1	55.81	6.43	18.52	6.63	3.8/	4.07	0.79	1.44	
2H-5, 79–80	14.99	14.81	59.30	7.46	19.88	3.86	4.03	1.46	0.34	1.54	
2H-5, 89–90	15.09	14.91	44.07	4.25	24.10	7.86	12.24	2.45	0.52	0.52	
2H-5, 99–100	15.19	15.01	66.39	11.20	15.30	2.19	4.10	0.27	0.27	0.27	
2H-5, 109–110	15.29	15.11	55.58	8.55	25.89	1.66	5.46	2.61	0.00	0.00	
2H-5, 129–130	15.49	15.31	44.72	5.59	37.89	4.04	5.90	0.62	0.00	0.31	
2H-5, 139–140	15.59	15.41	63.15	5.90	24.51	1.97	2.50	1.25	0.18	0.36	
3H-3, 139–140	22.09	22.96	58.60	10.65	17.92	4.60	1.21	4.84	0.00	0.48	
3H-3, 149–150	22.19	23.06	49.35	15.58	25.97	4.55	0.65	2.60	0.00	0.65	
3H-4, 9–10	22.29	23.16	45.82	18.33	22.31	2.39	1.59	5.18	0.00	1.99	
3H-4, 19–20	22.39	23.26	54.66	13.14	15.68	4.24	3.39	6.36	0.42	0.42	
3H-4, 29–30	22.49	23.36	46.75	6.49	18.18	3.90	1.30	20.78	0.00	0.00	
3H-4, 39–40	22.59	23.46	54.50	7.41	17.99	6.35	2.12	7.94	0.53	1.59	
3H-4, 49–50	22.69	23,56	57.04	8.35	24.58	3.34	1,19	4.30	0.00	0.48	
3H-4, 59–60	22.79	23.66	55 47	13.12	23.66	2.58	2.58	1.19	0.40	0.20	
3H-4 69_70	22.89	23.76	57 55	8 07	28.13	2.08	1 30	2.08	0.00	0.78	
3H_4 79_80	22.00	23.70	56 22	10 75	26.64	2.00	2 40	1 40	0.00	0.76	
3H_4 80 00	22.22	23.00	63 72	11 24	16 55	1 81	0.23	4 08	0.00	0.10	
3H_A 00 100	23.07	23.70	56 66	10.97	24 72	2 21	0.2J 2 21	1 77	0.75	0.21	
JII-T, 22-100	23.17	24.00	20.00	10.07	27./3	2.31	2.31	1.//	0.27	0.14	



#### Table T1 (continued).

			Nannofossils (%)								
Core, sample,	Dep	oth	Emiliania	Gephyrocapsa	Gephyrocapsa	Gephyrocapsa	Syracosphaera	Helicosphaera	Umbilicosphaera	Coccolithus	
interval (cm)	(mbsf)	(mcd)	huxleyi	ericsonii	muellerae	oceanica	spp.	carteri	sibogae	pelagicus	
211 / 100 110	22.20	24.16	62 47	10.05	21 25	1.06	1 95	1 27	0.35	0.12	
311-4, 109-110 211 / 110 120	23.29	24.10	56 11	6 11	21.23	1.90	1.05	2.11	1.00	0.12	
311-4, 119-120 214 1 20 1 20	23.37	24.20	57.92	11 65	25.44	4.07	0.40	1.20	0.00	0.22	
3H_4 139 140	23.50	24.30	51.05	11.05	20.88	6 59	2 20	5.02	0.00	0.30	
311-4, 132-140	23.57	24.40	32.05	15.29	20.00	12.82	2.20	11 54	2.56	1.29	
24 5 0 10	23.09	24.50	22.05	16.52	19 19	12.02	0.00	8.26	2.30	1.20	
24 5 10 20	23.79	24.00	23.97	0.55	25.26	11.24	0.00	6.20	0.83	4.13	
2H 5 20 20	23.07	24.70	7.04	25.40	23.20	14 20	0.52	17.46	2.17	1.50	
311-3, 29-30	23.55	24.00	36.00	23.40	22.22	2 57	0.00	0.52	1 10	1.32	
311-3, 39-40 211 5 40 50	24.09	24.90	21 15	6.56	22.25	3.37	0.00	9.JZ	1.15	2.30	
311-3, 49-30	24.19	25.00	22.22	7.69	22.95	7.60	1.28	11.54	0.00	7.60	
311-3, 39-00	24.29	25.10	10 02	12.16	24.30	12.09	0.44	21.05	0.00	7.09	
211-3, 09-70 211 5 70 80	24.39	25.20	10.00	15.10	20.01	12.20	0.44	21.03	0.00	7.69	
311-5,79-60	24.49	25.50	25.05	15.15	23.43	10.10	1.02	0.00	2.42	0.01	
3H-3, 69-90	24.39	25.40	0.00	15./1	24.08	17.20	1.57	14.00	7.33	3.00	
3H-5, 99–100	24.69	25.56	18.94	10.61	21.21	20.45	2.27	9.09	3.79	0.76	
3H-5, 109-110	24.79	25.66	17.13	7.73	24.31	23.20	1.66	14.92	1.00	1.10	
3H-5, 119–120	24.89	25.76	16.44	24.66	17.81	26.03	0.00	5.48	1.3/	2.74	
3H-5, 129–130	24.99	25.86	16.49	19.59	16.49	16.49	2.06	8.25	2.06	3.09	
3H-5, 139–140	25.09	25.96	24.42	23.84	15.12	20.35	1.74	8.14	0.58	0.00	
3H-5, 149–150	25.19	26.06	44.89	14.20	23.86	7.39	1.70	3.98	0.00	0.57	
3H-6, 9–10	25.29	26.16	22.94	15.60	15.60	18.35	0.00	13.76	2.75	7.34	
3H-6, 19–20	25.39	26.26	16.41	32.03	15.63	12.50	0.00	11.33	1.17	0.78	
3H-6, 29–30	25.49	26.36	5.08	16.95	23.73	22.03	0.00	16.95	3.39	0.00	
3H-6, 39–40	25.59	26.46	16.89	35.11	20.44	12.44	4.44	6.67	2.22	0.89	
3H-6, 49–50	25.69	26.56	15.14	21.91	15.14	13.15	4.38	21.51	1.59	2.79	
3H-6, 59–60	25.79	26.66	10.00	32.00	17.33	17.33	1.33	8.00	2.00	2.00	
3H-6, 69–70	25.89	26.76	24.87	22.34	16.24	14.72	3.05	6.60	2.54	1.02	
3H-6, 79–80	25.99	26.86	14.01	43.95	12.74	15.29	2.55	3.18	1.27	0.00	
3H-6, 89–90	26.09	26.96	16.67	21.43	17.26	25.00	0.89	3.57	4.46	1.19	

